

Satellite image with enhanced low cloud-top temperatures (degrees C) for 7:15 a.m. EST (NOAA)

Agricultural Weather Highlights - Wednesday - January 15, 2003

- *In the West*, soil moisture remains mostly adequate in *northern California and the Pacific Northwest*, but other areas from the *Rockies westward* continue to suffer from the effects of long-term precipitation deficits, including low reservoir levels, below-normal snow packs, and stressed rangelands.
- On the Plains, beneficial snow is developing in a narrow band from Montana to eastern Nebraska, providing winter wheat with some insulation in advance of anticipated cold outbreaks. However, soils remain mostly bare from western Nebraska southward, with the greatest area of concern for winter wheat exposure on the drought-affected central High Plains.
- In the Corn Belt, snow showers are confined to areas downwind of the Great Lakes. Elsewhere in the Midwest, dry weather and frozen soils favor off-season fieldwork, although the recent turn toward colder conditions are increasing stress on livestock.
- *In the South*, cool, dry weather favors a limited return to fieldwork, where soil conditions permit. However, fields in parts of the *western Gulf Coast region* and *central Florida* remain very wet.

<u>Outlook</u>: A round of wintry weather is in store for portions of the *central and eastern U.S.* for today through Friday. Snow will develop from portions of the *central and northern Plains to the middle Mississippi Valley*, as a storm system tracks southeastward. In the *East*, cold, dry weather will be replaced by increasing chances of snow in the *Ohio Valley*, *Southeast*, *and Mid-Atlantic States*, with rain likely along the *Gulf Coast*. Dry, mild weather will prevail *west of the Rockies*. The NWS 6-10 day outlook for January 20-24 calls for drier-thannormal weather in the *West* and across the *eastern half of the U.S.*, with wetter-than-normal conditions limited to the *northern and central High Plains*. Below-normal temperatures will persist from the *Plains eastward*, while warmer-than-normal weather will prevail *west of the Rockies*.

Contact: Brad Rippey, Agricultural Meteorologist, USDA/OCE/WAOB, Washington, D.C. (202-720-2397)